



### 3 Engineering representations

Criteria	Range	Resource identified
3.1 Drawings and information conveyed by drawings.	Computer aided design models	<a href="https://www.autodesk.co.uk/solutions/cad-software">https://www.autodesk.co.uk/solutions/cad-software</a> <a href="https://www.hubs.com/knowledge-base/3d-modeling-cad-software/">https://www.hubs.com/knowledge-base/3d-modeling-cad-software/</a> <a href="https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/zffhsrd/revision/7">https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/zffhsrd/revision/7</a>
	Freehand sketching	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ess0dmJB2lo">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ess0dmJB2lo</a> <a href="https://engineeringdrawingbasics.com/free-hand-sketching-in-engineering-graphics/">https://engineeringdrawingbasics.com/free-hand-sketching-in-engineering-graphics/</a> <a href="https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/z6jkw6f/revision/3">https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/z6jkw6f/revision/3</a>
	Orthographic projection (first angle, third angle, section, assembly, general arrangement)	<a href="https://www.makeuk.org/insights/blogs/how-to-read-engineering-drawings-a-simple-guide">https://www.makeuk.org/insights/blogs/how-to-read-engineering-drawings-a-simple-guide</a> <a href="https://designmuseumfoundation.org/orthographic-projection/">https://designmuseumfoundation.org/orthographic-projection/</a> <a href="https://technologystudent.com/designpro/ortho1.htm">https://technologystudent.com/designpro/ortho1.htm</a> <a href="https://technologystudent.com/designpro/ortho2.htm">https://technologystudent.com/designpro/ortho2.htm</a> <a href="https://engineeringdrawingbasics.com/sections-and-section-views-on-engineering-drawings/">https://engineeringdrawingbasics.com/sections-and-section-views-on-engineering-drawings/</a>
	Exploded views	<a href="https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/zrx7xfr/revision/6">https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/zrx7xfr/revision/6</a> <a href="https://technologystudent.com/despro2/expld1.htm">https://technologystudent.com/despro2/expld1.htm</a>
	Block diagrams	<a href="https://www.tutorialspoint.com/control_systems/control_systems_block_diagrams.htm">https://www.tutorialspoint.com/control_systems/control_systems_block_diagrams.htm</a> <a href="https://www.electronics-tutorials.ws/systems/closed-loop-system.html">https://www.electronics-tutorials.ws/systems/closed-loop-system.html</a> <a href="https://www.electronics-tutorials.ws/systems/electronic-system.html">https://www.electronics-tutorials.ws/systems/electronic-system.html</a> <a href="https://www.electronics-tutorials.ws/systems/open-loop-system.html">https://www.electronics-tutorials.ws/systems/open-loop-system.html</a> <a href="https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/z7pbn9q/revision/1">https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/z7pbn9q/revision/1</a> <a href="https://electronicsclub.info/blockdiagrams.htm">https://electronicsclub.info/blockdiagrams.htm</a>
	Flowcharts	<a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Flowchart">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Flowchart</a> <a href="https://www.smartdraw.com/flowchart/flowchart-symbols.htm">https://www.smartdraw.com/flowchart/flowchart-symbols.htm</a> <a href="http://www.mrbillington.com/flowchart-programming.html">http://www.mrbillington.com/flowchart-programming.html</a> <a href="https://www.instructables.com/Starting-programming-with-a-flow-chart/">https://www.instructables.com/Starting-programming-with-a-flow-chart/</a>





Circuit diagrams	<a href="https://electronicsclub.info/circuitsymbols.htm">https://electronicsclub.info/circuitsymbols.htm</a> <a href="https://electronicsclub.info/circuitdiagrams.htm">https://electronicsclub.info/circuitdiagrams.htm</a> <a href="https://www.savemyexams.co.uk/notes/a-level-physics-cie/10-d-c-circuits/10-1-dc-practical-circuits-kirchhoffs-laws/10-1-1-circuit-symbols/">https://www.savemyexams.co.uk/notes/a-level-physics-cie/10-d-c-circuits/10-1-dc-practical-circuits-kirchhoffs-laws/10-1-1-circuit-symbols/</a> <a href="https://isaacphysics.org/concepts/cp_electrical_components?stage=all">https://isaacphysics.org/concepts/cp_electrical_components?stage=all</a>
Schematics (wiring diagrams, pneumatics, hydraulics)	<a href="https://www.smartdraw.com/wiring-diagram/">https://www.smartdraw.com/wiring-diagram/</a> <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=C2I68EUxJEc">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=C2I68EUxJEc</a> <a href="https://library.automationdirect.com/pneumatic-circuit-symbols-explained/">https://library.automationdirect.com/pneumatic-circuit-symbols-explained/</a> <a href="https://www.e4training.com/hyd_princip/hydraulic_symbols1.php">https://www.e4training.com/hyd_princip/hydraulic_symbols1.php</a>
Scale	<a href="https://sciencing.com/list-7612075-scales-used-technical-drawings.html">https://sciencing.com/list-7612075-scales-used-technical-drawings.html</a> <a href="https://www.engineeringtoolbox.com/scaling-blueprint-drawings-d_1704.html">https://www.engineeringtoolbox.com/scaling-blueprint-drawings-d_1704.html</a>
Title block	<a href="https://www.engineersedge.com/drafting/drawing_title_block.htm">https://www.engineersedge.com/drafting/drawing_title_block.htm</a> <a href="https://roymech.org/Useful_Tables/Drawing/Title_blocks.html">https://roymech.org/Useful_Tables/Drawing/Title_blocks.html</a> <a href="https://www.makeuk.org/insights/blogs/how-to-read-engineering-drawings-a-simple-guide">https://www.makeuk.org/insights/blogs/how-to-read-engineering-drawings-a-simple-guide</a>
Projection symbols, view (elevation, plan, end, section, auxiliary)	<a href="https://www.sciencedirect.com/topics/engineering/angle-projection">https://www.sciencedirect.com/topics/engineering/angle-projection</a> <a href="https://www.gdandtbasics.com/how-does-1st-angle-projection-work/">https://www.gdandtbasics.com/how-does-1st-angle-projection-work/</a> <a href="https://www.nda.ac.uk/blog/identify-plans-elevations-sections/">https://www.nda.ac.uk/blog/identify-plans-elevations-sections/</a> -
Types of line (outlines, hidden detail, centre line, projection, dimension, leader, construction)	<a href="https://engineeringdrawingbasics.com/different-line-types-used-on-engineering-drawings/">https://engineeringdrawingbasics.com/different-line-types-used-on-engineering-drawings/</a> <a href="https://www.cobanengineering.com/GeometricDimensioningAndTolerancing/TechnicalDrawingLines.asp">https://www.cobanengineering.com/GeometricDimensioningAndTolerancing/TechnicalDrawingLines.asp</a> <a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Engineering_drawing">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Engineering_drawing</a> - - -





Surface finish	<a href="https://www.gdandtbasics.com/basics-of-surface-finish/">https://www.gdandtbasics.com/basics-of-surface-finish/</a> <a href="https://www.theengineerspost.com/surface-finish-surface-roughness-symbols/">https://www.theengineerspost.com/surface-finish-surface-roughness-symbols/</a>
Manufacturing detail	<a href="https://www.bluentcad.com/blog/difference-between-manufacturing-drawings-and-engineering-drawings/">https://www.bluentcad.com/blog/difference-between-manufacturing-drawings-and-engineering-drawings/</a>
Standard features (screw threads, nuts, bolts, pins, repeated items, counterbore, countersink, centre mark)	<a href="http://engineeringessentials.com/ege5/files/ege/dim/dim_page4d.htm">http://engineeringessentials.com/ege5/files/ege/dim/dim_page4d.htm</a> <a href="https://engineersbible.com/types-of-holes/">https://engineersbible.com/types-of-holes/</a> <a href="https://www.gdandtbasics.com/using-centerlines-correctly/">https://www.gdandtbasics.com/using-centerlines-correctly/</a> <a href="https://knowledge.autodesk.com/support/autocad/learn-explore/caas/CloudHelp/cloudhelp/2018/ENU/AutoCAD-Core/files/GUID-C078E9E4-FF38-4BA7-B72B-F2DAB92AFC99-htm.html">https://knowledge.autodesk.com/support/autocad/learn-explore/caas/CloudHelp/cloudhelp/2018/ENU/AutoCAD-Core/files/GUID-C078E9E4-FF38-4BA7-B72B-F2DAB92AFC99-htm.html</a>
Abbreviations (across flats, centre line, diameter, drawing, material, square, chamfer, countersunk, hexagon head, radius, thread, undercut, pitch circle diameter)	<a href="https://blog.draftsperson.net/acronyms-and-abbreviations-in-engineering/">https://blog.draftsperson.net/acronyms-and-abbreviations-in-engineering/</a> <a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Engineering_drawing_abbreviations_and_symbols">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Engineering_drawing_abbreviations_and_symbols</a> <a href="https://www.cnclathing.com/guide/engineering-drawing-abbreviations-and-symbols-technical-mechanical-design-symbols-cnclathing">https://www.cnclathing.com/guide/engineering-drawing-abbreviations-and-symbols-technical-mechanical-design-symbols-cnclathing</a>





3.2 Dimensions and tolerancing on engineering drawings.	Dimensions (linear, diameter, radius, angular)	
	Tolerances	<a href="https://engineeringdrawingbasics.com/how-are-tolerances-shown-on-an-engineering-drawing/">https://engineeringdrawingbasics.com/how-are-tolerances-shown-on-an-engineering-drawing/</a> <a href="https://fractory.com/engineering-tolerances/">https://fractory.com/engineering-tolerances/</a> <a href="https://www.smlase.com/entries/tolerance/limits-fit-and-tolerance/">https://www.smlase.com/entries/tolerance/limits-fit-and-tolerance/</a>
	Limits and fits	<a href="https://www.joshuanava.biz/engineering-3/limits-and-fits.html">https://www.joshuanava.biz/engineering-3/limits-and-fits.html</a> <a href="https://roymech.org/Useful_Tables/ISO_Tolerances.html">https://roymech.org/Useful_Tables/ISO_Tolerances.html</a> <a href="https://fractory.com/limits-and-fits/">https://fractory.com/limits-and-fits/</a> <a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Engineering_fit">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Engineering_fit</a> <a href="https://fractory.com/engineering-tolerances/">https://fractory.com/engineering-tolerances/</a> <a href="https://www.smlase.com/entries/tolerance/limits-fit-and-tolerance/">https://www.smlase.com/entries/tolerance/limits-fit-and-tolerance/</a>
	Geometric dimensioning and tolerancing (GDT) symbols (datum, parallelism, perpendicularity, concentricity, straightness)	<a href="https://www.gdandtbasics.com/gdt-symbols/">https://www.gdandtbasics.com/gdt-symbols/</a>  <a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Geometric_dimensioning_and_tolerancing">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Geometric_dimensioning_and_tolerancing</a>

